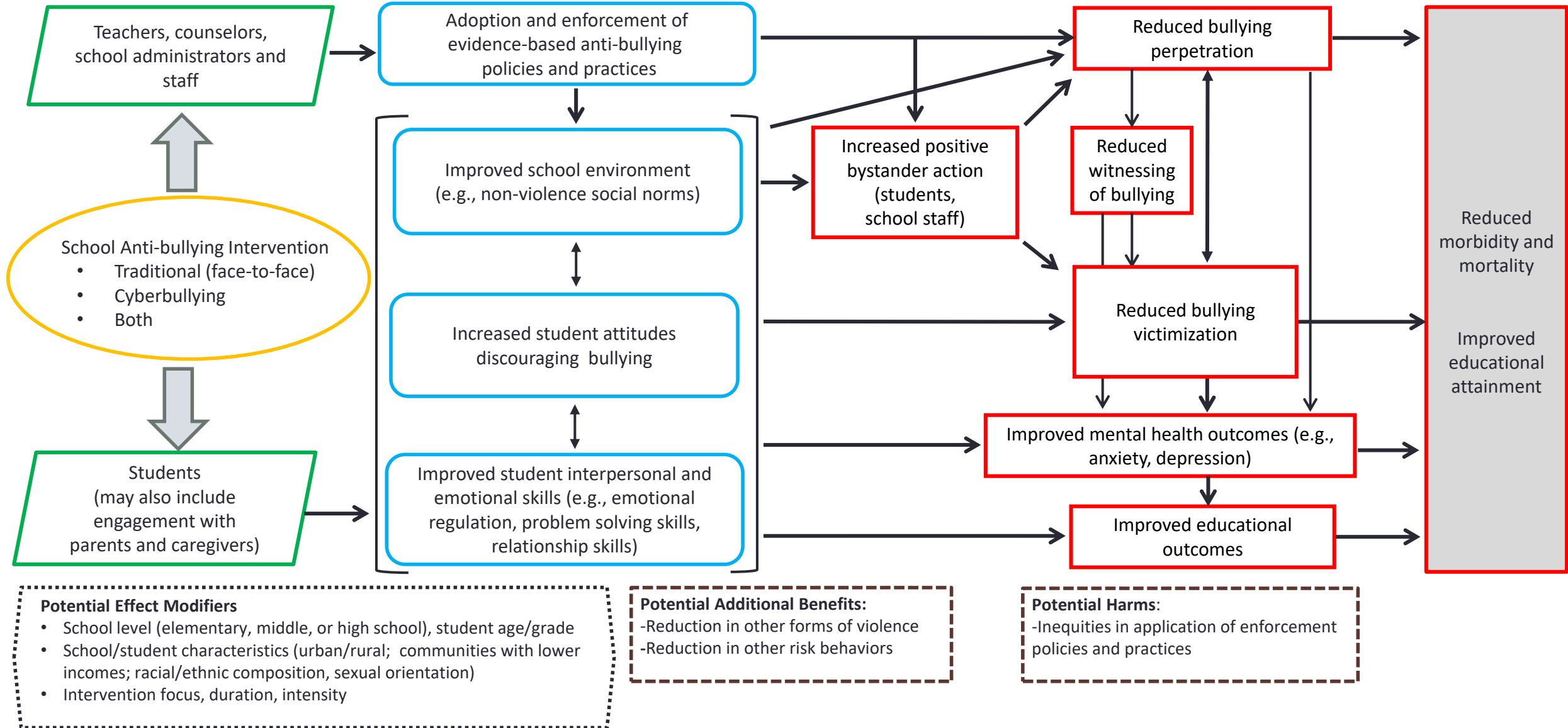




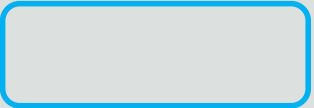
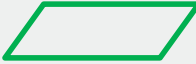





Analytic Framework: School-based Anti-bullying Interventions*

accessible version: <https://www.thecommunityguide.org/sites/default/files/assets/af-violence-anti-bullying-508.pdf>



*Framework based on information provided in intervention studies included in the review by Fraguas D, Diaz-Caneja CM, Ayora M, Duran-Cutilla M, Abregu-Crespo R, et al. Assessment of school anti-bullying interventions: a meta-analysis of randomized clinical trials. *JAMA Pediatrics*. 2021;175(1):44-55.

Icons in Community Guide Analytic Frameworks

Icon	Interpretation
	Intervention
	Outcomes considered for conclusions on effectiveness and recommendations regarding use
	Other intermediate outcomes/variables (not considered for conclusions on effectiveness and recommendations regarding use)
	Population
	Key potential effect modifiers (affecting causal relationships)
	Additional benefits/Potential harms/Disparities
	Unidirectional block arrows are applied between intervention and population icons
	Unidirectional arrows for causal relationships
	Bidirectional arrows show feedback loops